

# Yhteiskunta- ja viestintätieteiden valintakoe 5.6.2024

LUT-yliopisto

## KOKEESSA KÄYTETTÄVÄT AINEISTOT

### Osio 1. Käsitteen määrittely -tehtävä

JA

### Osio 2. Esseetehtävä

Koskela, M. et al. 2023. Ilmastoviisaan asumisen teemat ja kontekstit – Kun systeemimaailma kohtaa elämismaailman julkisessa keskustelussa. Teoksessa: E. Lillqvist et al. (toim.). *Communicating with Purpose*. Vaasa: VAKKI Publications 15. Sivut 189–206. <https://osuva.uwasa.fi/handle/10024/16743>

### Osio 3. Monivalintatehtävä

- Country Facts, Eurostat, <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/cache/countryfacts/#>  
Yht. 6 sivua

Loput osioon 3 kuuluvaa aineistoa ovat tekstinä koepaperissa eikä niistä ole erillistä tulostetta.

- Key figures on Europe – 2023 edition, <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-key-figures/w/ks-ei-23-001>
- Gini coefficient of equivalised disposable income, [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/ilc\\_di12/default/table?lang=en](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/ilc_di12/default/table?lang=en)
- Overnight trips by type of trip, 1991-2023  
[https://pxdata.stat.fi/PxWeb/pxweb/en/StatFin/StatFin\\_smat/statfin\\_smat\\_pxt\\_12qp.px/](https://pxdata.stat.fi/PxWeb/pxweb/en/StatFin/StatFin_smat/statfin_smat_pxt_12qp.px/)

Voit tehdä merkintöjä aineistoihin, mutta merkintöjä ei arvioida eikä oteta huomioon opiskelijavalinnassa. Aineistomateriaali palautetaan kokeen loppuksi.

# COUNTRY FACTS

Extracted on 29/02/2024

	Denmark	Finland	Sweden	Iceland	Norway
<b>Population on 1 January</b> (absolute number)	<b>5 932 654</b> (2023)	<b>5 563 970</b> (2023)	<b>10 521 556</b> (2023)	<b>387 758</b> (2023)	<b>5 488 984</b> (2023)
<b>Youth population (15 - 29 years)</b> (as % of the total population)	<b>19.2%</b> (2022)	<b>17.3%</b> (2022)	<b>17.8%</b> (2022)	<b>21.0%</b> (2022)	<b>18.8%</b> (2022)
<b>First time asylum applicants</b> (absolute number)	<b>4 475</b> (2022)	<b>4 815</b> (2022)	<b>14 045</b> (2022)	<b>4 530</b> (2022)	<b>4 650</b> (2022)
<b>Gender pay gap</b> (as % of average gross hourly earnings of men; unadjusted)	<b>14.2%</b> (2021)	<b>16.5%</b> (2021)	<b>11.2%</b> (2021)	<b>10.4%</b> (2021)	<b>14.3%</b> (2021)
<b>Minimum wage</b> (Euro per month)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>People at risk of poverty or social exclusion</b> (as % of the population)	<b>17.1%</b> (2022)	<b>16.3%</b> (2022)	<b>18.6%</b> (2022)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>16.3%</b> (2022)
<b>Early school leavers</b> (as % of the population aged 18 - 24)	<b>10.0%</b> (2022)	<b>8.4%</b> (2022)	<b>8.8%</b> (2022)	<b>16.5%</b> (2022)	<b>13.2%</b> (2022)
<b>Inflation rate</b> (% change compared to previous year)	<b>8.5%</b> (2022)	<b>7.2%</b> (2022)	<b>8.1%</b> (2022)	<b>5.7%</b> (2022)	<b>6.2%</b> (2022)
<b>Unemployment rate</b> (as % of the active population aged 15 - 74 years)	<b>4.5%</b> (2022)	<b>6.8%</b> (2022)	<b>7.5%</b> (2022)	<b>3.8%</b> (2022)	<b>3.2%</b> (2022)
<b>Youth unemployment rate</b> (% of active population aged less than 25)	<b>10.6%</b> (2022)	<b>14.2%</b> (2022)	<b>21.7%</b> (2022)	<b>8.7%</b> (2022)	<b>10.0%</b> (2022)
<b>GDP per capita</b> (Euro per inhabitant)	<b>51 660€</b> (2022)	<b>37 670€</b> (2022)	<b>46 280€</b> (2022)	<b>38 230€</b> (2022)	<b>72 650€</b> (2022)
<b>Government gross debt</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>29.8%</b> (2022)	<b>73.3%</b> (2022)	<b>32.9%</b> (2022)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>Government deficit / surplus</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>3.3%</b> (2022)	<b>-0.8%</b> (2022)	<b>1.1%</b> (2022)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>Greenhouse gas emissions</b> (Tonnes per capita)	<b>7.7</b> (2021)	<b>8.8</b> (2021)	<b>4.7</b> (2021)	<b>13.6</b> (2021)	<b>9.2</b> (2021)
<b>Renewable energy</b> (as % in gross final energy consumption)	<b>41.0%</b> (2021)	<b>42.9%</b> (2021)	<b>62.7%</b> (2021)	<b>85.8%</b> (2021)	<b>74.0%</b> (2021)
<b>Electricity prices</b> (Euro per MWh, incl. taxes)	<b>537.0€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>204.8€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>222.7€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>126.1€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>161.4€</b> (2022-S2)
<b>Energy imports dependency</b> (% of gross available energy)	<b>32.3%</b> (2021)	<b>38.0%</b> (2021)	<b>21.2%</b> (2021)	<b>15.2%</b> (2021)	<b>-616.6%</b> (2021)
<b>Recycling rate of municipal waste</b> (% of total municipal waste)	<b>57.6%</b> (2021)	<b>39.0%</b> (2021)	<b>39.5%</b> (2021)	<b>26.4%</b> (2021)	<b>36.9%</b> (2021)

# COUNTRY FACTS

Extracted on 29/02/2024

	Austria	Belgium	France	Germany	Luxembourg
<b>Population on 1 January</b> (absolute number)	<b>9 104 772</b> (2023)	<b>11 754 004</b> (2023)	<b>68 070 697</b> (2023)	<b>84 358 845</b> (2023)	<b>660 809</b> (2023)
<b>Youth population (15 - 29 years)</b> (as % of the total population)	<b>17.0%</b> (2022)	<b>17.7%</b> (2022)	<b>17.5%</b> (2022)	<b>15.9%</b> (2022)	<b>18.7%</b> (2022)
<b>First time asylum applicants</b> (absolute number)	<b>109 775</b> (2022)	<b>32 100</b> (2022)	<b>137 510</b> (2022)	<b>217 735</b> (2022)	<b>2 405</b> (2022)
<b>Gender pay gap</b> (as % of average gross hourly earnings of men; unadjusted)	<b>18.8%</b> (2021)	<b>5.0%</b> (2021)	<b>14.7%</b> (2021)	<b>17.6%</b> (2021)	<b>-0.2%</b> (2021)
<b>Minimum wage</b> (Euro per month)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>1 955.0€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>1 747.2€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>1 997.0€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>2 508.2€</b> (2023-S2)
<b>People at risk of poverty or social exclusion</b> (as % of the population)	<b>17.5%</b> (2022)	<b>18.7%</b> (2022)	<b>21.0%</b> (2022)	<b>21.1%</b> (2022)	<b>19.4%</b> (2022)
<b>Early school leavers</b> (as % of the population aged 18 - 24)	<b>8.4%</b> (2022)	<b>6.4%</b> (2022)	<b>7.6%</b> (2022)	<b>12.2%</b> (2022)	<b>8.2%</b> (2022)
<b>Inflation rate</b> (% change compared to previous year)	<b>8.6%</b> (2022)	<b>10.3%</b> (2022)	<b>5.9%</b> (2022)	<b>8.7%</b> (2022)	<b>3.5%</b> (2021)
<b>Unemployment rate</b> (as % of the active population aged 15 - 74 years)	<b>4.8%</b> (2022)	<b>5.6%</b> (2022)	<b>7.3%</b> (2022)	<b>3.1%</b> (2022)	<b>4.6%</b> (2022)
<b>Youth unemployment rate</b> (% of active population aged less than 25)	<b>9.5%</b> (2022)	<b>16.4%</b> (2022)	<b>17.3%</b> (2022)	<b>6.0%</b> (2022)	<b>17.6%</b> (2022)
<b>GDP per capita</b> (Euro per inhabitant)	<b>38 080€</b> (2022)	<b>37 040€</b> (2022)	<b>33 180€</b> (2022)	<b>36 010€</b> (2022)	<b>86 130€</b> (2022)
<b>Government gross debt</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>78.4%</b> (2022)	<b>104.3%</b> (2022)	<b>111.8%</b> (2022)	<b>66.1%</b> (2022)	<b>24.7%</b> (2022)
<b>Government deficit / surplus</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>-3.5%</b> (2022)	<b>-3.5%</b> (2022)	<b>-4.8%</b> (2022)	<b>-2.5%</b> (2022)	<b>-0.3%</b> (2022)
<b>Greenhouse gas emissions</b> (Tonnes per capita)	<b>8.8</b> (2021)	<b>10.0</b> (2021)	<b>6.2</b> (2021)	<b>9.4</b> (2021)	<b>17.6</b> (2021)
<b>Renewable energy</b> (as % in gross final energy consumption)	<b>34.6%</b> (2021)	<b>13.0%</b> (2021)	<b>19.2%</b> (2021)	<b>19.4%</b> (2021)	<b>11.7%</b> (2021)
<b>Electricity prices</b> (Euro per MWh, incl. taxes)	<b>235.6€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>451.9€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>210.6€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>347.5€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>194.5€</b> (2022-S2)
<b>Energy imports dependency</b> (% of gross available energy)	<b>51.8%</b> (2021)	<b>70.8%</b> (2021)	<b>44.1%</b> (2021)	<b>63.4%</b> (2021)	<b>92.4%</b> (2021)
<b>Recycling rate of municipal waste</b> (% of total municipal waste)	<b>62.5%</b> (2021)	<b>55.5%</b> (2021)	<b>43.8%</b> (2021)	<b>69.3%</b> (2021)	<b>55.3%</b> (2021)

# COUNTRY FACTS

Extracted on 29/02/2024

	Greece	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands	Spain
<b>Population on 1 January</b> (absolute number)	<b>10 394 055</b> (2023)	<b>5 194 336</b> (2023)	<b>58 850 717</b> (2023)	<b>17 811 291</b> (2023)	<b>48 059 777</b> (2023)
<b>Youth population (15 - 29 years)</b> (as % of the total population)	<b>15.1%</b> (2022)	<b>18.6%</b> (2022)	<b>14.9%</b> (2022)	<b>18.7%</b> (2022)	<b>15.7%</b> (2022)
<b>First time asylum applicants</b> (absolute number)	<b>29 125</b> (2022)	<b>13 645</b> (2022)	<b>77 200</b> (2022)	<b>35 495</b> (2022)	<b>116 135</b> (2022)
<b>Gender pay gap</b> (as % of average gross hourly earnings of men; unadjusted)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>11.3%</b> (2021)	<b>5.0%</b> (2021)	<b>13.5%</b> (2021)	<b>8.7%</b> (2021)
<b>Minimum wage</b> (Euro per month)	<b>910.0€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>1 909.7€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>1 995.0€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>1 260.0€</b> (2023-S2)
<b>People at risk of poverty or social exclusion</b> (as % of the population)	<b>26.3%</b> (2022)	<b>20.7%</b> (2022)	<b>24.4%</b> (2022)	<b>16.5%</b> (2022)	<b>26.0%</b> (2022)
<b>Early school leavers</b> (as % of the population aged 18 - 24)	<b>4.1%</b> (2022)	<b>3.7%</b> (2022)	<b>11.5%</b> (2022)	<b>5.6%</b> (2022)	<b>13.9%</b> (2022)
<b>Inflation rate</b> (% change compared to previous year)	<b>9.3%</b> (2022)	<b>8.1%</b> (2022)	<b>8.7%</b> (2022)	<b>11.6%</b> (2022)	<b>8.3%</b> (2022)
<b>Unemployment rate</b> (as % of the active population aged 15 - 74 years)	<b>12.5%</b> (2022)	<b>4.5%</b> (2022)	<b>8.1%</b> (2022)	<b>3.5%</b> (2022)	<b>12.9%</b> (2022)
<b>Youth unemployment rate</b> (% of active population aged less than 25)	<b>31.4%</b> (2022)	<b>10.1%</b> (2022)	<b>23.7%</b> (2022)	<b>7.6%</b> (2022)	<b>29.8%</b> (2022)
<b>GDP per capita</b> (Euro per inhabitant)	<b>18 710€</b> (2022)	<b>77 430€</b> (2022)	<b>28 180€</b> (2022)	<b>43 800€</b> (2022)	<b>24 910€</b> (2022)
<b>Government gross debt</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>172.6%</b> (2022)	<b>44.4%</b> (2022)	<b>141.7%</b> (2022)	<b>50.1%</b> (2022)	<b>111.6%</b> (2022)
<b>Government deficit / surplus</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>-2.4%</b> (2022)	<b>1.7%</b> (2022)	<b>-8.0%</b> (2022)	<b>-0.1%</b> (2022)	<b>-4.7%</b> (2022)
<b>Greenhouse gas emissions</b> (Tonnes per capita)	<b>7.6</b> (2021)	<b>12.6</b> (2021)	<b>7.1</b> (2021)	<b>10.0</b> (2021)	<b>6.3</b> (2021)
<b>Renewable energy</b> (as % in gross final energy consumption)	<b>22.0%</b> (2021)	<b>12.4%</b> (2021)	<b>19.2%</b> (2021)	<b>13.0%</b> (2021)	<b>20.7%</b> (2021)
<b>Electricity prices</b> (Euro per MWh, incl. taxes)	<b>259.1€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>317.1€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>392.3€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>97.5€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>345.2€</b> (2022-S2)
<b>Energy imports dependency</b> (% of gross available energy)	<b>73.8%</b> (2021)	<b>77.0%</b> (2021)	<b>73.4%</b> (2021)	<b>58.4%</b> (2021)	<b>69.5%</b> (2021)
<b>Recycling rate of municipal waste</b> (% of total municipal waste)	<b>17.5%</b> (2021)	<b>N/A</b>	<b>51.9%</b> (2021)	<b>57.8%</b> (2021)	<b>42.2%</b> (2021)

# COUNTRY FACTS

Extracted on 29/02/2024

	Estonia	Hungary	Latvia	Lithuania	Poland
<b>Population on 1 January</b> (absolute number)	<b>1 365 884</b> (2023)	<b>9 597 085</b> (2023)	<b>1 883 008</b> (2023)	<b>2 857 279</b> (2023)	<b>36 753 736</b> (2023)
<b>Youth population (15 - 29 years)</b> (as % of the total population)	<b>15.1%</b> (2022)	<b>16.6%</b> (2022)	<b>14.5%</b> (2022)	<b>15.4%</b> (2022)	<b>15.9%</b> (2022)
<b>First time asylum applicants</b> (absolute number)	<b>2 940</b> (2022)	<b>45</b> (2022)	<b>545</b> (2022)	<b>905</b> (2022)	<b>7 700</b> (2022)
<b>Gender pay gap</b> (as % of average gross hourly earnings of men; unadjusted)	<b>20.5%</b> (2021)	<b>17.3%</b> (2021)	<b>14.6%</b> (2021)	<b>12.0%</b> (2021)	<b>6.2%</b> (2021)
<b>Minimum wage</b> (Euro per month)	<b>725.0€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>623.8€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>620.0€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>840.0€</b> (2023-S2)	<b>811.0€</b> (2023-S2)
<b>People at risk of poverty or social exclusion</b> (as % of the population)	<b>25.2%</b> (2022)	<b>18.4%</b> (2022)	<b>26.0%</b> (2022)	<b>24.6%</b> (2022)	<b>16.8%</b> (2021)
<b>Early school leavers</b> (as % of the population aged 18 - 24)	<b>10.8%</b> (2022)	<b>12.4%</b> (2022)	<b>6.7%</b> (2022)	<b>4.8%</b> (2022)	<b>4.8%</b> (2022)
<b>Inflation rate</b> (% change compared to previous year)	<b>19.4%</b> (2022)	<b>15.3%</b> (2022)	<b>17.2%</b> (2022)	<b>18.9%</b> (2022)	<b>13.2%</b> (2022)
<b>Unemployment rate</b> (as % of the active population aged 15 - 74 years)	<b>5.6%</b> (2022)	<b>3.6%</b> (2022)	<b>6.9%</b> (2022)	<b>6.0%</b> (2022)	<b>2.9%</b> (2022)
<b>Youth unemployment rate</b> (% of active population aged less than 25)	<b>18.6%</b> (2022)	<b>10.6%</b> (2022)	<b>15.3%</b> (2022)	<b>11.9%</b> (2022)	<b>10.8%</b> (2022)
<b>GDP per capita</b> (Euro per inhabitant)	<b>16 250€</b> (2022)	<b>14 350€</b> (2022)	<b>13 280€</b> (2022)	<b>15 100€</b> (2022)	<b>14 620€</b> (2022)
<b>Government gross debt</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>18.5%</b> (2022)	<b>73.9%</b> (2022)	<b>41.0%</b> (2022)	<b>38.1%</b> (2022)	<b>49.3%</b> (2022)
<b>Government deficit / surplus</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>-1.0%</b> (2022)	<b>-6.2%</b> (2022)	<b>-4.6%</b> (2022)	<b>-0.7%</b> (2022)	<b>-3.7%</b> (2022)
<b>Greenhouse gas emissions</b> (Tonnes per capita)	<b>9.6</b> (2021)	<b>6.7</b> (2021)	<b>5.8</b> (2021)	<b>7.3</b> (2021)	<b>10.7</b> (2021)
<b>Renewable energy</b> (as % in gross final energy consumption)	<b>37.4%</b> (2021)	<b>14.1%</b> (2021)	<b>42.1%</b> (2021)	<b>28.2%</b> (2021)	<b>15.6%</b> (2021)
<b>Electricity prices</b> (Euro per MWh, incl. taxes)	<b>238.1€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>109.2€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>301.4€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>247.4€</b> (2022-S2)	<b>170.9€</b> (2022-S2)
<b>Energy imports dependency</b> (% of gross available energy)	<b>1.4%</b> (2021)	<b>54.1%</b> (2021)	<b>38.3%</b> (2021)	<b>73.3%</b> (2021)	<b>40.5%</b> (2021)
<b>Recycling rate of municipal waste</b> (% of total municipal waste)	<b>30.3%</b> (2021)	<b>34.9%</b> (2021)	<b>44.1%</b> (2021)	<b>44.3%</b> (2021)	<b>40.3%</b> (2021)

# COUNTRY FACTS

Extracted on 29/02/2024

	<b>European Union</b>
<b>Population on 1 January</b> (absolute number)	<b>448 387 872</b> (2023)
<b>Youth population (15 - 29 years)</b> (as % of the total population)	<b>16.2%</b> (2022)
<b>First time asylum applicants</b> (absolute number)	<b>874 545</b> (2022)
<b>Gender pay gap</b> (as % of average gross hourly earnings of men; unadjusted)	<b>12.7%</b> (2021)
<b>Minimum wage</b> (Euro per month)	<b>N/A</b>
<b>People at risk of poverty or social exclusion</b> (as % of the population)	<b>21.6%</b> (2022)
<b>Early school leavers</b> (as % of the population aged 18 - 24)	<b>9.6%</b> (2022)
<b>Inflation rate</b> (% change compared to previous year)	<b>9.2%</b> (2022)
<b>Unemployment rate</b> (as % of the active population aged 15 - 74 years)	<b>6.2%</b> (2022)
<b>Youth unemployment rate</b> (% of active population aged less than 25)	<b>14.5%</b> (2022)
<b>GDP per capita</b> (Euro per inhabitant)	<b>28 940€</b> (2022)
<b>Government gross debt</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>83.5%</b> (2022)
<b>Government deficit / surplus</b> (as % of GDP)	<b>-3.3%</b> (2022)
<b>Greenhouse gas emissions</b> (Tonnes per capita)	<b>7.9</b> (2021)
<b>Renewable energy</b> (as % in gross final energy consumption)	<b>21.9%</b> (2021)
<b>Electricity prices</b> (Euro per MWh, incl. taxes)	<b>279.4€</b> (2022-52)
<b>Energy imports dependency</b> (% of gross available energy)	<b>55.5%</b> (2021)
<b>Recycling rate of municipal waste</b> (% of total municipal waste)	<b>49.8%</b> (2021)